

Printing date 17.09.2024

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking
1.1 Product identifier
Trade name: <u>SONAX Wheel Rim Star</u>
Article number: 02271000, 02272240, 02272410, 02274000 <b>1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against</b> <b>Application of the substance / the mixture</b> Car care product Detergents Consumer uses: Private households / general public / consumers Professional uses <b>Uses advised against</b> None
<b>1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet</b> <b>Manufacturer/Supplier:</b> SONAX GmbH Münchener Straße 75 D-86633 Neuburg (Donau) Tel.: ++49 (0)8431/53-0
<i>Further information obtainable from:</i> <i>Product safety</i> <i>E-mail: erp@sonax.de</i> <i>Phone: + +49 (0) 8431 53 217</i> <u><i>United Kingdom:</i></u> <i>Anglo American Oil Company Ltd</i> <i>58 Holton Road, Holton Heath Trading Park, Poole, Dorset, BH16 6LT</i> <i>Telephone: (+44) 01929 551557</i> <i>Email: info@aaoil.co.uk</i>
<b>1.4 Emergency telephone number:</b> <u>European Union:</u> +49 (0) 89 19240 (Poison Centre Munich) <u>United Kingdom:</u> 0344 892 0111 (UK NPIS) Members of Public in England, Scotland and Wales can contact NHS 111/NHS 24 by dialling 111 In Northern Ireland, contact your local GP

## **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 The product is not classified, according to the GB CLP regulation. Additional information: Based on available data (test results OECD 429, also refer to section 11), the product has not been classified. 2.2 Label elements Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 Void Hazard pictograms Void Signal word Void Hazard statements Void Additional information: EUH208 Contains Sodium mercaptoacetate. May produce an allergic reaction. 2.3 Other hazards Results of PBT and vPvB assessment PBT: According to information provided in the supply chain, the mix contains less than 0.1% of any substances classified as PBT vPvB: According to information provided in the supply chain, the mix contains less than 0.1% of any substances classified as vPvB. Determination of endocrine-disrupting properties

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to UK REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

(Contd. on page 2)

GB



Printing date 17.09.2024

# Safety data sheet according to UK REACH

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

#### Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

(Contd. of page 1)

<b>3.2 Mixtures</b> <b>Description:</b> aqueous tenside sol	lution with additives	
Dangerous components:		
CAS: 367-51-1 EINECS: 206-696-4 Reg.nr.: 01-2119968564-24-xxxx	sodium mercaptoacetate solution (46%) () Acute Tox. 4, H302; Skin Sens. 1B, H317	5-<10%
CAS: 147170-44-3 EC No 931-333-8 Reg.nr.: 01-2119489410-39-xxxx	1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N- (C8-18(even numbered, C18 unsaturated)) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts Alternative CAS number: 61789-40-0 Eye Dam. 1, H318; Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 Specific concentration limits: Eye Dam. 1; H318: C $\geq$ 10 % Eye Irrit. 2; H319: 4 % $\leq$ C < 10 %	1-<4%
CAS: 107-98-2 EINECS: 203-539-1 Reg.nr.: 01-2119457435-35-xxxx	1-Methoxy-2-propanol Flam. Liq. 3, H226; 🐠 STOT SE 3, H336	1-<3%
Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 on	detergents / Labelling for contents	
amphoteric surfactants perfumes (LIMONENE)		<5%

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information: Remove soiled clothing

After inhalation: Supply fresh air.

After skin contact: Wash the areas of skin affected with water and a mild detergent.

After eye contact:

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

After swallowing:

Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.

Induce vomiting only, if affected person is fully conscious.

Call for a doctor immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed Allergic reactions

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment in accordance with the doctor's assessment of the patient's condition. Symptomatic treatment.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Protective equipment:

The normal measures for firefighting are to be taken.

Do not enter the hazardous area without a self-contained breathing apparatus.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire fighting water separately. It must not enter the sewage system.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Ensure adequate ventilation For non-emergency personnel

The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.

(Contd. on page 3)

GB -

2)



Printing date 17.09.2024

## Safety data sheet according to UK REACH

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

	(Contd. of page 2
For emergency responders Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.	
6.2 Environmental precautions:	
Do not allow to penetrate the ground/soil.	
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.	
6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:	
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).	
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.	

6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

**7.1 Precautions for safe handling** Use only in well ventilated areas. **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.

Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions. 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage:

**Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Prevent any seepage into the ground. Information about storage in one common storage facility:

Store away from foodstuffs.

Store away from oxidising agents.

Observe local/state/federal regulations.

Further information about storage conditions:

Protect from frost.

Recommended storage temperature: 20 °C.

7.3 Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

CAS: 107-	98-2 1-M	ethoxy-2-propanol
WEL (Grea	at Britain)	Short-term value: 560 mg/m³, 150 ppm Long-term value: 375 mg/m³, 100 ppm Sk
IOELV (EU	J)	Short-term value: 568 mg/m³, 150 ppm Long-term value: 375 mg/m³, 100 ppm Skin
OEL (Irelai	nd)	Short-term value: 568 mg/m³, 150 ppm Long-term value: 375 mg/m³, 100 ppm IOELV
WÉL (Grea IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai	at Britain) J): (EU) 2	i EH40/2020
IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai <b>DNELs</b>	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work
WEL (Grea IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai DNELs CAS: 367-	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021 <b>51-1 sod</b>	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work ium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)
WEL (Grea IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai DNELs CAS: 367-	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021 <b>51-1 sod</b>	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work
WEL (Grea IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai <b>DNELS</b> CAS: 367- Dermal	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021 <b>51-1 sod</b> DNEL 2.	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work ium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)
WEL (Grea IOELV (EL OEL (Irelai <b>DNELs</b> <b>CAS: 367-</b> Dermal Inhalative	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021 51-1 sod DNEL 2. DNEL 1. 170-44-3	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work ium mercaptoacetate solution (46%) 06 mg/kg (wls)
WEL (Grea IOELV (EU OEL (Irelai <b>DNELs</b> <b>CAS: 367-</b> Dermal Inhalative	at Britain) J): (EU) 2 nd): 2021 51-1 sod 51-1 sod DNEL 2. DNEL 1. 170-44-3	ation : EH40/2020 019/1831 CoP for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work ium mercaptoacetate solution (46%) 06 mg/kg (wls) 41 mg/kg (wls) 1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-(C8-18(even



Printing date 17.09.2024

# Safety data sheet according to UK REACH

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

		(Contd. of p
		12.5 mg/kg (worker) (longterm systematic effects)
		44 mg/m³ (worker) (longterm systematic effects)
CAS: 10		-Methoxy-2-propanol
Oral	DNEL	3.3 mg/kg (consumer) (long-term / systemic effects)
Dermal	DNEL	18.1 mg/kg (consumer) (long-term / systemic effects)
		50.6 mg/kg (worker) (long-term / systemic effects)
Inhalativ	e DNEL	43.9 mg/m³ (consumer) (long-term / systemic effects)
		553.5 mg/m³ (worker) (short-term / local effects)
	DNEL	369 mg/m³ (worker) (long-term / systemic effects)
<b>PNECs</b>		
CAS: 36	7-51-1 s	odium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)
PNEC C	).038 mg/	/l (freshwater (Süßwasser))
C	).0038 m	g/l (water (sea water))
CAS: 14	7170-44	-3 1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-(C8-18(even numbered, C18 unsaturated)) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts
PNEC 3	3,000 mg/	1 (STP)
0	).0135 m	g/l (water (fresh water))
C	).00135 n	ng/l (water (sea water))
PNEC 1	mg/kg (:	sediment (fresh water))
C	).1 mg/kg	ı (sediment (sea water))
C	).8 mg/kg	(soil)
CAS: 10	7-98-2 1	-Methoxy-2-propanol
PNEC 1	'00 mg/l (	(STP)
1	00 mg/l (	(water (intermittent release))
		vater (fresh water))
		ater (sea water))
PNEC 2	2.47 mg/k	g (gro)
	-	g (sediment (fresh water))
4	<sup>1</sup> .17 mg/k	g (sediment (sea water))
8.2 Expo Individu General The usua Wash ha	osure co lal protect protecti al precau ands befo	c <b>tion measures, such as personal protective equipment</b> ive and hygienic measures: itionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals. ore breaks and at the end of work. foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Respira Not required Ensure of Hand pr Material Nitrile ru Recomm [EN 374] Penetra	tory prot irred in no good ven rotection I of glove bber, NB nended th ] tion time	ormal cases tilation/exhaustion at the workplace. Protective gloves e <b>s</b>
Respira Not required Ensure of Hand pr Material Nitrile ru Recomm [EN 374] Penetra Eye/face	tory prot vired in no good ven totection of glove bber, NB hended th tion time protect ON 9: F	ormal cases tilation/exhaustion at the workplace. Protective gloves Protective gloves R nickness of the material: ≥ 0.4 mm e of glove material Value for the permeation: Level 6 (≥480min) tion Not required in normal cases Physical and chemical properties
Respira Not required Ensure of Hand prime Material Nitrile ru Recomm [EN 374] Penetra Eye/face SECTIO 9.1 Infor	tory prot vired in no good ven totection of glove bber, NB hended th tion time protect ON 9: F	ormal cases tilation/exhaustion at the workplace. Protective gloves Protective gloves R nickness of the material: ≥ 0.4 mm e of glove material Value for the permeation: Level 6 (≥480min) tion Not required in normal cases Physical and chemical properties on basic physical and chemical properties

(Contd. on page 5) GB



Printing date 17.09.2024

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

#### Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

	(Contd. of page
Odour:	Sulphidic
Melting point/freezing point:	Undetermined.
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling	
range	100 °C (CAS: 7732-18-5 water)
Flammability	Product is not flammable.
Lower and upper explosion limit	
Lower:	Not applicable
Upper:	Not applicable
Flash point:	Not applicable.
	Not determined.
Decomposition temperature:	
pH at 20 °C	6.5-7.5
Viscosity:	- <b>00</b> 5
Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C	<20.5 mm²/s
Solubility	
water:	Fully miscible.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not determined.
Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	23 hPa (CAS: 7732-18-5 water)
Density and/or relative density	
Density at 20 °C:	1.04-1.06 g/cm³
Vapour density	Not determined.
9.2 Other information	
Appearance:	
Form:	Fluid
Important information on protection of health an	la
environment, and on safety.	
Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
Explosive properties:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
Change in condition	
Evaporation rate	Not determined.
Information with regard to physical hazard class	ses
Explosives	Void
Flammable gases	Void
Aerosols	Void
Oxidising gases	Void
Gases under pressure	Void
Flammable liquids	Void
Flammable solids	Void
Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void
Pyrophoric liquids	Void
Pyrophoric solids	Void
r yrophonic sollas Salf hasting substances and mixtures	Void
Self-heating substances and mixtures	
Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable	
gases in contact with water	Void
Oxidising liquids	Void
Oxidising solids	Void
Organic peroxides	Void
Corrosive to metals	Void Void
Desensitised explosives	

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity No dangerous reactions known.

10.2 Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.

10.4 Conditions to avoid See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

**10.5 Incompatible materials:** strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

(Contd. on page 6)

GB



Printing date 17.09.2024

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

(Contd. of page 5)

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:			
Oral	ATE	>5,000 mg/kg (calculated)	
Dermal	ATE	>5,000 mg/kg (calculated)	
CAS: 367	-51-1 sod	ium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)	
Oral	LD50	200-500 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 423 (Conc. 46%))	
Dermal	LD50	1,000-2,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 402 (Conc. 98%))	
CAS: 147		1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-(C8-18(even numbered, C18 unsaturated)) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts	
Oral	LD50	>5,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 401)	
Dermal	LD50	>2,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 402)	
CAS: 107		ethoxy-2-propanol	
Oral	LD50	4,016 mg/kg (rat)	
Dermal	LD50	>2,000 mg/kg (rat)	
Inhalative	LC0 / 6h	>7,000 ppm (rat)	
Skin corr	osion/irrit	ation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
Serious e	ye damag	e/irritation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
Result: Ca Species: r Method: C	auses no s nouse DECD 429	ensitisation ensitization data, the classification criteria are not met.	
Germ cell	mutagen	<i>icity</i> Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
Carcinog	enicity Ba	sed on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
Reproduc	tive toxic	ity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
STOT-sin	gle expos	ure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
STOT-rep	eated exp	<b>posure</b> Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	
	n hazard l	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.	

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity There are no ecotoxicological data available on this mixture.

 Aquatic toxicity:

 CAS: 367-51-1 sodium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)

 LC50 / 96h
 >100 mg/l (Oncorhynchus mykiss) (OECD 203 (Subs. thioglycolic acid))

 LC50 / 48h
 880 mg/l (Leuciscus idus) (DIN 38412 / 15 (Subs. thioglycolic acid))

 EC50 / 48h
 38 mg/l (Daphnia magna) (84/449/EWG (Subs. thioglycolic acid))

 EC50 / 72h
 13 mg/l (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) (OECD 201 (Subs. thioglycolic acid))

 CAS: 147170-44-3 1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-(C8-18(even numbered, C18 unsaturated)) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts

 LC 50
 >1-10 mg/l (Pimephales promelas) (OECD 203)

 EC0
 >100 mg/l (Pseudomonas putida) (OECD 209)

(Contd. on page 7)



Printing date 17.09.2024

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

### Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

	(Contd. of page
EC50	>1-10 mg/l (Daphnia magna) (OECD 202)
	>1-10 mg/l (Desmodesmus subspicatus) (OECD 201)
NOEC	≤1 mg/l (Oncorhynchus mykiss) (OECD210)
	≤1 mg/l (Daphnia magna) (OECD 211)
	8-2 1-Methoxy-2-propanol
	>6,800 mg/l (Leuciscus idus) (DIN38412)
LC50 / 48h	23,300 mg/l (Daphnia magna)
EC50	>1,000 mg/l (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata) (7d)
EC50/3h	>1,000 mg/l (activated sludge) (OECD 209)
The surface	<b>tence and degradability</b> -active substances contained in the product meet the requirement of the EU Detregent Regulatio 104 ) for ultimate biodegradability for surfactants in detergents.
CAS: 367-5	1-1 sodium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)
Biodegrada	tion 67 % (28d OECD 301d (thioglycolic acid))
CAS: 107-9	8-2 1-Methoxy-2-propanol
Biodegrada	tion 90-100 % (OEECD 301E)
12.3 Bioaco	cumulative potential
	1-1 sodium mercaptoacetate solution (46%)
log POW ≤	2.99 (20°C OECD 107 (thioglycolic acid))
CAS: 107-9	8-2 1-Methoxy-2-propanol
log Kow  ≤	0.43 (25°C)
12.5 Result PBT: According to classified as vPvB: According to classified as 12.6 Endoc According to disrupting p The product 12.7 Other Additional General no	o information provided in the supply chain, the mix conatins less than 0.1% of any substances s vPvB <b>rine disrupting properties</b> to the current state of scientific knowledge, there is no data for the product regarding endocrine roperties with effects on the environment. t does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties. <b>adverse effects</b> <b>ecological information:</b>
	13: Disposal considerations
I S I WVASTA	<i>treatment methods</i> ed as hazardous waste according to Annex III to Directive 2008/98/EC.
Not classifie <b>Recommen</b> <b>European v</b> 1) Disposal	<b>Idation</b> Waste must be disposed of while observing the local, official regulations. <b>vaste catalogue</b> / product / contaminated packaging

15 01 02 plastic packaging

### Uncleaned packaging:

Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

(Contd. on page 8)

GB



Printing date 17.09.2024

Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

#### Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

(Contd. of page 7)

14.1 UN number or ID number ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
14.2 UN proper shipping name ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	
ADR/RID/ADN, ADN, IMDG, IATA Class	Void
14.4 Packing group ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
14.5 Environmental hazards: Marine pollutant:	No
14.6 Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
UN "Model Regulation":	Void

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture European Directives:

Directive 2010/75/EU (VOC) 2.00 % Catégorie SEVESO (DIRECTIVE 2012/18/EU) not subject to

REGULATION (EU) 2019/1148

Annex I - RESTRICTED EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS (Upper limit value for the purpose of licensing under Article 5(3))

None of the ingredients is listed.

Annex II - REPORTABLE EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS

None of the ingredients is listed.

National regulations:

Information about limitation of use:

Employment restrictions concerning juveniles must be observed.

Employment restrictions concerning pregnant and lactating women must be observed.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

### **SECTION 16: Other information**

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

#### **Relevant phrases**

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. H302 Harmful if swallowed. H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction. H318 Causes serious eye damage. H319 Causes serious eye irritation. H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Date of previous version: 27.04.2022 Version number of previous version: 5.00 Abbreviations and acronyms: RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail) NOEL = No Observed Effect Level NOEC = No Observed Effect Concentration LC = letal Concentration EC50 = half maximal effective concentration log POW = Octanol / water partition coefficient GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

(Contd. on page 9)



Printing date 17.09.2024

### Version: 5.01 (replaces version 5.00)

Revision: 05.07.2022

### Trade name: SONAX Wheel Rim Star

	(Contd. of page 8	3)
ATE: acute toxicity estimate		
ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the	e milemalional	
Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)		
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods		
IATA: International Air Transport Association		
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances		
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances		
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)		
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (UK REACH)		
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (UK REACH)		
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent		
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent		
IOELV = indicative occupational exposure limit values		
Flam. Lig. 3: Flammable liguids – Category 3		
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4		
Eve Dam. 1: Serious eve damage/eve irritation – Category 1		
Skin Sens, 18: Skin sensitisation – Category 1B		
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3		
Aquatic Chronic 3: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 3		
* Data compared to the previous version altered.		
	(	3B —